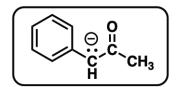
# **Resonance Exam Preparation Pack**

# **Section A: Identifying Proper Resonance Forms**

Link to answer http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-1

A-1 Which of these molecules is NOT a resonance form of





A-2 Which of these represents a pair of resonance forms? http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-2

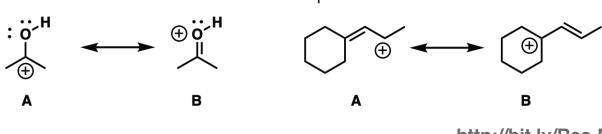


**A-3** Which of these represents a pair of resonance forms?

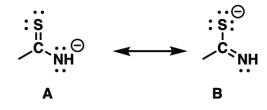
http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-3

## **Section B: Identifying Important Resonance Forms**

B-1 Which resonance form is more important?

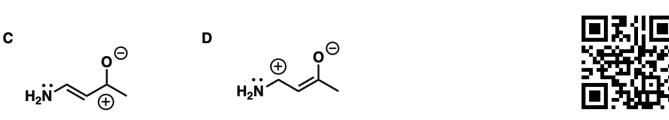


http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-4

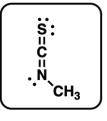




B-2 Which resonance form contributes the most to the resonance hybrid of



**B-3** Which resonance form contributes the most to the resonance hybrid of

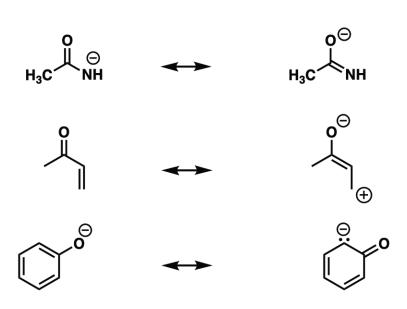


http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-6



# **Section C: Drawing Curved Arrows**

C-1 Draw in the curved arrows to convert left-hand resonanceforms to the right-hand resonance form.http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-7





**C-2** Draw in the curved arrows to convert the left-hand structures to the right-hand structures.

http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-8



#### Section D: Draw One Resonance Form For The Molecule

**D-1** Draw a more important contributing structure for each of these two examples. Use curved arrows and show formal charges.

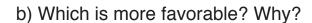
http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-9



**D-2** a) Draw a reasonable resonance structure for this molecule:

http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-10

$$\ominus$$
 $\stackrel{\oplus}{\triangleright}$  $=$ N

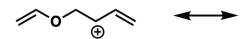


c) Draw the resonance hybrid of this molecule (use partial bonds and partial charges as required)



**D-3** Draw a single REASONABLE resonance structure of these species. Use curved arrows. Show lone pairs and formal charges.

http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-11





**⊕ →** 

Section E: Draw all resonance forms for a molecule, or all "reasonable" resonance forms.

**E-1** Create two reasonable resonance drawings for this molecule:

http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-12



Of the three resonance forms, which is the least important ("stable")?

**E-2** Draw two resonance structures and use curved arrow notation to show how they can be interconverted



E-3 Draw two resonance structures and use curved arrow notation to show how they can be interconverted <a href="http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-14">http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-14</a>



E-4 Draw two other contributing structures for this species <a href="http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-15">http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-15</a>

Which one is most important, and why?

**E-5** Draw the next two most important resonance forms <a href="http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-16">http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-16</a> of each molecule. Indicate formal charges.

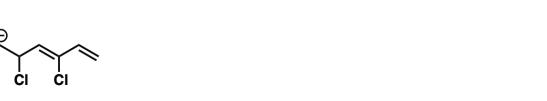


6

**E-6** Provide three additional reasonable resonance structures for each of the following compounds.



# **E-7** Draw all other reasonable resonance structures (if any)





**E-8** Draw all other reasonable resonance structures for these molecules.



**E-9** Draw the important resonance forms of this molecule:



**E-10** Draw important resonance forms of:

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& & & & & \\
& & & & \\
O & & & & \\
& & & & \\
O & & & \\
& & & \\
\end{array}$$



**E-11** Draw all other reasonable resonance structures.



#### **Section F - Draw Resonance Forms And Structure**

http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-23

**F-1** Draw the two most important contributing structures for nitromethane  $CH_3NO_2$  which has N bonded to C and no bonds between oxygens.



**F-2** Draw both resonance forms of diazomethane  $[CH_2N_2]$ . Show lone pairs and any formal charge. http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-24



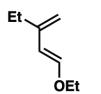
F-3 Draw the most important resonance forms of CH<sub>3</sub>NCHO [hint: not cyclic] http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-25



## Section G - Which Carbon Bears Partial Charge?

**G-1** Which carbons bear partial negative charge? Justify with resonance structures.





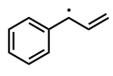


**G-2** Which carbons bear partial positive charge? Justify with resonance structures.



#### **Section H - Draw Radical Resonance Forms**

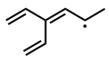
**H-1** Show interconversion between these resonance forms using curved arrow notation. Which is more important?





http://bit.ly/Res-MOC-29

**H-2** Draw all resonance forms for this molecule and indicate which is the most important.





H-3 Draw all resonance structures for the compound below.

